

Charter of the Intelligence Oversight Working Group

1. Members of the Intelligence Oversight Working Group

This Charter establishes the Intelligence Oversight Working Group, an informal cooperation between the following oversight bodies:

- Belgian Standing Intelligence Agencies Review Committee, *Comité permanent de contrôle des services de renseignements et de sécurité /Vast Comité van Toezicht op de inlichtingen- en veiligheidsdiensten* (Belgium);
- Danish Intelligence Oversight Board, *Tilsynet med Efterretningstjenesterne* (Denmark);
- Review Committee on the Intelligence and Security Services, *Commissie van Toezicht op de Inlichtingen- en Veiligheidsdiensten* (The Netherlands);
- The Parliament Appointed Committee for Intelligence Oversight, *EOS-utvalget* (Norway);
- Swedish Commission on Security and Integrity Protection, *Säkerhets -och integritetsskyddsnämnden* (Sweden);
- Swedish Foreign Intelligence Inspectorate, *Statens inspektion för försvarsunderrättelseverksamheten* (Sweden);
- Independent Oversight Authority for Intelligence Activities (OA-IA), *Unabhängige Aufsichtsbehörde über die nachrichtendienstlichen Tätigkeiten AB-ND* (Switzerland);
- Investigatory Powers Commissioner's Office (United Kingdom); and
- National Security and Intelligence Review Agency, *Office de surveillance des activités en matière de sécurité nationale et de renseignement* (Canada).

2. Purposes of the Intelligence Oversight Working Group

The Intelligence Oversight Working Group aims to:

- strengthen cooperation between the participating oversight bodies;
- increase transparency between oversight bodies within the limits and according to the standards set by national legislators, in order to support effective oversight of international cooperation between intelligence and security services;
- exchange knowledge, experiences and best practices of oversight;
- provide a platform for developing new and/or more effective oversight methods;
- maintain contact, share information and provide each other with mutual assistance as appropriate, in accordance with the boundaries set by national laws and regulations.

3. Meetings

a) Chair meetings

The Intelligence Oversight Working Group shall annually hold a meeting between the chairs of the oversight bodies, or a member of the oversight body representing the chair. In principle, each chair will be supported by their head of secretariat and/or another senior staff member.

b) Staff meetings

The Intelligence Oversight Working Group shall hold staff meetings twice a year, with responsibility for hosting rotating equally between members. The staff meetings are aimed at practically substantiating the purposes referred to in Section 2 of this Charter and carrying out the cooperation projects referred to in Section 4 of this Charter.

c) Preparation of meetings

Chair meetings shall be prepared by the oversight body hosting the meeting. Staff meetings shall be prepared by the oversight body hosting the meeting. All Members voluntarily contribute to hosting meetings on a rotation basis and supporting each other in doing so.

4. Cooperation projects

The Intelligence Oversight Working Group may decide to enter into cooperation projects. Cooperation projects relate to a specific interest of the Group. The decision to enter into a cooperation project will be taken during a Chair meeting on the basis of a project proposal. Project proposals are prepared at staff level and shall include at a minimum:

- the intended goals for the project;
- the proposed methods to reach those goals;
- the timeframe in which the project is to be carried out.

5. Secretariat

The host of each meeting will provide the secretariat support. This will include:

- maintaining contact lists, arranging meetings and agendas;
- reporting conclusions of the chair meetings;
- reporting conclusions of the staff meetings;
- monitoring progress on the cooperation projects;
- communication with regard to outside interest in the Group.

6. Information exchange

The participating oversight bodies commit to facilitating information sharing within the Group to further the purposes referred to in Section 2 of this Charter, where appropriate and in accordance with the boundaries set by national laws and regulations. The nature and extent of information sharing within the Group may also be defined by or dependent upon bilateral and/or multilateral agreements between the intelligence and security services overseen by the participating oversight bodies.

7. Membership

Extending membership of the Intelligence Oversight Working Group to other oversight bodies on their request, shall take place on the basis of a decision by consensus taken during a Chair meeting.

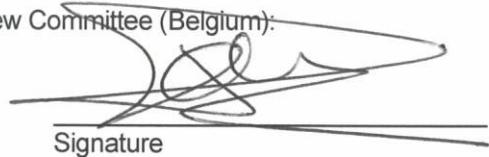
8. Status, Implementation and Amendment of the Charter

This Charter reflects the intent of the participating oversight bodies within the Intelligence Oversight Working Group. Each participating oversight body commits to implementing this Charter. Amendment of this Charter shall take place on the basis of a decision by consensus taken during a Chair meeting. This Charter is not legally binding.

Signed in Zurich on 5 November 2025, by

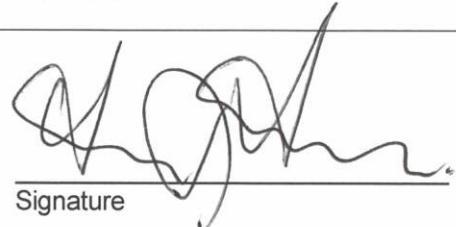
For the Belgian Standing Intelligence Agencies Review Committee (Belgium):

Vanessa Samain
First Name, Last Name


Signature

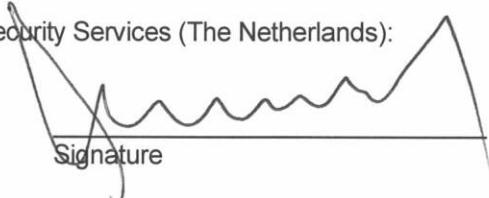
For the Danish Intelligence Oversight Board (Denmark):

LARS BØY LAERSEN
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the Review Committee on the Intelligence and Security Services (The Netherlands):

Janjo Schijfhaar
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For The Parliament Appointed Committee for Intelligence Oversight (Norway):

GRETE FØREND
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the Swedish Commission on Security and Integrity Protection (Sweden):

Gunnel Lindberg
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the Swedish Foreign Intelligence Inspectorate (Sweden):

Monika Sövbäck
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the Independent Oversight Authority for Intelligence Activities (OA-IA) (Switzerland):

PRISCA FISCHER
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the Investigatory Powers Commissioner's Office (United Kingdom):

SIR BRIAN LEVISON
First Name, Last Name


Signature

For the National Security and Intelligence Review Agency (Canada):

MARIE HESCHAMPS
First Name, Last Name


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